A

TREATY

HELD BY

COMMISSIONERS,

MEMBERS of the COUNCIL of the

PROVINCE of PENNSYLVANIA,

At the Town of LANCASTER,

With some CHIEFS of the SIX NATIONS at OHIO, and others, for the Admission of the Twightwee Nation into the Alliance of his Majesty, &c. in the Month of July, 1748.



PHILADELPHIA:

Printed and Sold by B. FRANKLIN, at the New Printing-Office, near the Market. MDCCXLVIII.

TREAT

720 majorina 2-0/6 - 00



Α

TREATY, &c.

At the Court-House in Lancaster, Tuesday, July 19. 1748.

PRESENT,

Benjamin Shoemaker, Joseph Turner; Besques, William Logan,

The Mazifrates and Inhabitants of Lancaster County, Fifty-five Indians of feveral Nations, viz. of the Six Nations, Delawares, Shawones, Nant-cokes, and Twightwees; Connad Weiser, Edg., Interpreter for the Six Nation Indians; Mr. Andrew Montour, Interpreter for the Shawonese and Twightwees.

PROCLAMATION was made for Silence, and then a Commiffion, in His Majety's Name, under the Great Seal of the Province,
was read, conflituting the honourable Benjamin Sheemaker, Yopph
Turner, Thomas Hapkingin, and William Logan, Edgivies, Commiffioners to treat with thele Indiam; and the Interpreter was order'd to tell them
the Purport thereoff, and to bid them heartly welcome among their Breather.

The Committioners having been informed that Scarrewash, a Chief of the Deniels Nation, living at Oble, was appointed Speaker for the Indians, but was 6 much hurt by a Fall, that he was unable to attend; order'd the Interpreter to tell them, that they condoled with them on this unfortunate Accident, but looped, as what they came to transfet was of a publick Nature, and well known to them all, this would occasion no Delay. As the Government had thewn them great Indulgence, in granting them a Council at Lancafter, fo far from the utual Place of Bulineis, and in 6 ho to a Seafon, it was expedded they would not detain the Committioners, but deliver what they had to far Tomorrow Morning at Ten o' Clock; and further, to defire they would use no Manner of Referve, but open their Hearts freely and fully, the Committioners promiting to treat them with the time Freedom and Plainneis.

At the Court-house at Lancaster, Wednesday, July 20, 1748.

RR

Reniamin Shoemaker Thomas Honkinson.

The Magistrates, and many of the Inhabitants of Lancaster County.

The Same Indians as Yesterday.

THE Interpreter inform'd the Commissioners, that Scarrowyady still continuing ill, and unable to attend, had deputed Andrew Montour to deliliver his Speech, which the Indians defir'd might be receiv'd on their Behalf, the Substance thereof having been deliberated upon, and settled by them in Council

The Commissioners saving they had no Objection to this. Andrew Montour faid he was now going to speak for the Indians of the Six Nations, living at

Bretbren, the Governor of Pennsylvania, and all the Governors of the great King of England, over the Seas ;

You have often fent preffing Meffages to the Council Fire at Onondago, to the signations requirengage in your Interest as many of their Allies as they could influence : These the tenghtures, nation Meflages they have transmitted to us, defiring we would take all Opportunito be laborate about its of complying with your Request; in Confequence whereof we have now the Pleasure to present to you some of the Chiefs of the Tenightner Nation, with the September 1 a large and powerful Tribe, living on Ouebacke, a great River running into they have latter than Ohio, who come as Deputies fent by the whole Nation, with a Request that you would be pleased to admit them, into your Annity. We join with them, liver or Ocashada, in the Petition, take their Dank and International Control of the National Cont a quot the running close in yours, and there held fait: We have opened unto you the Occasion of our Vifit; and to make it acceptable, we lay down this String of Wampum.

Brethren, Onas, and all the King of England's Governors,

It will be necessary to lay before you what has passed between the Twightwees and us, previous to our coming here, that you may be sensible of our Zeal for your Service, and of the ardent Defire of that Nation to enter into your Alliance.

Last Fall they sent a Message addressed to all the Tribes of Indians at Ohio and elsewhere, in Amity with the English, which was delivered to the Shawonese, as living the nearest to them, and by them communicated to us to this Effect.

Brethren

into the Ohia I.

" We, the Twightwees, are defirous to enter into the Chain of Friendship " with the English; and as you are the next to us of the Indians in their Al-

"liance, we entreat you to fignify this our Defire to the other Indians, and

- " that you and they will open us a Council Road to the English Govern-" ments. Make it to open and clear for us, that neither we, nor our "Wives or Children, may hurt their Feet against any Log or Stump; and " when once you have cleared a Road for us, we affure you we will keep it " Go and it (hall not be in the Power of Onentia to block up or obstruct the " Paffage. We further defire of you, that when you have cleared a Council " Road for us to the English, you, and the other Indians, will join your In-
- " terest to recommend us in the most effectual Manner to them to be admit-" ted into their Chain." Upon receipt of this Meffage from the Twightwees:
- the following Answer was fent them.

Bretbren, the Twightwees,

"We received your String of Wampum expressing your Desire to enter in-" to Friendship with our Brethren the English, and praying our Assistance " to obtain this for you. We are glad you are in this Disposition, and wou'd " by all Means encourage you in it; but we are afraid left you should have "taken this Refolution too haftily. Are you Proof against the Solicitations that the Governor of Canada and his People will certainly use to engage " your Adherence to him? Can you withfrand his Refentment? Confider " this well, left when we shall have recommended you to our Brethren the "English, you shou'd prove unsteady, and so we shou'd lose their Esteem. Take, therefore, we urge you, Time to consider, and let us know your

The Twightwees having received this Answer, sent in the Spring a second Message, addressed to all the Indians on Obio in Alliance with the English, to this purport:

" Mind, and we will give you all the Affiftance in our Power."

Brethren. " Our Message in the Fall was not sent rashly or unadvisedly. We " thought many Nights and Days of this Affair. We weighed every Thing " well relating thereto before we took the Resolution of seeking the Friend-" ship of the English, and we now repeat to you our Affurances, that this " Request does not come from the Mouth only; no, it comes from the Heart, " and is what we ardently wish to accomplish; and that we may not fail of " Success, we defire your Affistance, and that of all the Indians in the " English Chain, to help us to obtain this Favour; and particularly we de-" fire fome of you will go along with us, and prefent us to Onas."

Brethren.

We have now faithfuly related what passed between the Twightwees and us. We deliver over to you the Strings of Wampum which we received with their Meffages. Their Nation has fent thirty Beaver Skins, which we defire you would accept; and now be pleafed to hear what their Deputies have to fay, Here were laid down two Strings of Wampum, and 30 Beaver Skins.

Then Andrew Montour acquainted the Commissioners, that he was now

going to be the Month of the Twightwee Deputies.

We prefent to you the Calumet Pipe, and pray we may be admitted to become a Link in your Chain of Friendship, and give you the strongest Assurances. 1 4 7

Muy present the rances, if this Favour be granted to us, that we will keep it bright as long as to alumnat, nips upon the Rivers run.

e neument, super y me tweets unit.

Here the Deputies laid down a Calumet Pipe, with a long Stem, curibush and write the super was the curiadd and write the super writes culty wrongsts, and wreep'd round with Wampum of feveral Colours;
which has the superiod the deviations and fill d with Tobacco, which was funded by the Commissioners and the
light has superiod the deviations and fill d with Tobacco, which was funded by the Commissioners and the

Brethren,

We the Depuise of the Twightwest, have it in Charge further to tell you, that our Nation received a Callmer Pipe from form of the Allies, confitting limitarithm station, of twelve Towns or Nations, with a Melling to this Effect. That they had a Report among them that we intended to folicit the English to be received as all the Alliance: That if fach Report was true, they defined the Mellingheth of the Report was true, they defined a recent work at the winght apply for the fame after a favour, which they earneftly defire, and faid they would wait a Day and a Night for an Aniver, I Then the Depuise offered another Pipe to the Committioners, not to keep, but that they might speak to it, and return it, with their Aniver.

Andrew Montour faid he was now going to refume the Speech of the Six Nation Indians at Obio.

Brethren;

You have now heard the Twightwees speak for themselves. We heartily join with them in their Petition. They are numerous, and, the' poor, yet they are worthy of your Friendship, and, a such we most heartily recommend them to you by this Bundle of Skins.

Here they laid down a Bundle of Deer Skins.

Brethren,

We be Leave befine we conclude to become Intercellors for the Shewawho there is the state of t

Gave a String of Wampum.

Andrew Montour informing the Commissioners he had delivered all that was given him in Charge to say at present, the Indians withdrew.

IN. B. A Day and a Night in the Indian Language fignifies a whole Year.

At a Meeting of the Commissioners held at Lancaster, the 21st July, 1748.

Benjamin Shoemaker; Thomas Hopkinson, William Logan,

HE Secretary having settled the Minutes of Yesterday, the same were taken into Confideration, and that Part thereof which relates to the Shawonefe not giving the Commissioners Satisfaction, Mr. Weiser was fent to Scarrowyady to confult with him thereupon; who return'd, and inform'd the Board, that according to Order he had confulted with Scarrowyady, and he, in the Presence of Andrew Montour, deliver'd himself as follows:

" Neucheconno, Kekewatcheky, Sonatziowanah; and Sequebeton, Chiefs of " the Shawonefe, now left at Allegbeny, met in Council, and address'd them-" felves to the Delawares, and to the Six Nations on Obio, in the following " Manner:

Grand Fathers and Brethren,

" We the Shawonefe have been misled, and have carried on a private Cor-" respondence with the French, without letting you, or our Brethren, the En-" glifb, know of it. We travell'd fecretly thro' the Bushes to Canada, and " the French promifed us great Things, but we find ourselves deceiv'd. " are forry that we had any Thing to do with them : We now find that we " cou'd not fee, altho' the Sun did shine; We earnestly defire you wou'd in-" tercede with our Brethren, the English, for us who are left at Ohio, that we " may be permitted to be restor'd to the Chain of Friendship, and be looked " upon as heretofore the same Flesh with them. Thus far the Shawonese *."

Whereupon the Indians of the Six Nations, and the Delawares, having received these Assurances of their Concern for their past Behaviour, undertook to become their Interceffors, and have brought along with them three of the principal Shawonefe, to make their Submiffions in Perfons

At the Court House at Lancaster, Friday the 22d July, 1748. Toleph Turner, Elqrs. Benjamin Shoemaker, Joseph Turner, Thomas Hopkinson, William Logan, The Magistrates and many of the Inhabitants of Lancaster County, The fame Indians as on Wednesday.

The Commissioners order'd the Interpreter to let the Indians know they were going to give them an Answer. . ;

Brethren, you who live at Ohio, of the Six Nations, and others, NE are concern'd that Scarrowyady continues fo ill as not to be able to attend, but are pleas'd to hear he is in a fair Way of Recovery, and that he cou'd give the necessary Instructions to Mr. Andrew Montour about the Bu-

* Some of the Sharoway's were (educ'd by Peter Charlier, a noted Indian Trader and Inhabitant of Printyfounia, at the Beginning of the French Wart, and remore drom their Towns to be nearest to the French Settlements on the Dillylings. Some Time steet, everal of the Deferters return'd 1 of which Naudecesses and his Party were form: 1 thefe, it feems, together with Kahewatelody, the old Shawang's King, and his Friends, who had withflood the Sollicitations of Chartier, join'd together, and apply'd in this fubmiffive Manner to Scarrowyady.

F 6 7

finess which brought you here; We take it for granted, that your Sentiments are fully and truly express'd in the Speeches deliver'd, and shall therefore answer the several Matters contain'd therein in the Order they were spoke.

Brethren of the Six Nations, and others, living at Ohio,

It gives us no fmall Satisfaction to observe the Regard you have thewn to the Maffage ent you by the Gowernors of his Magisty's Provinces, in ef-deavouring to gain over to His Majety's Interest as many of your Allies as you could influence: This is agreable to your Duty, and was recommended to you in a particular Manner by the Governor of this Province at the Commencement of the Franch War. As the Twightness showed of great an Inclination to enter into gur Friendship, and desired you to conduct them hither, the Part you have IRed on this Occasion was kind and prudent, and we think ourselves oblight to you for encouraging them, and thewing them the Way.

Our Approhishment of your Chandel it religited by this String of Wampan.

Brothron

As there is Reason to think from the Manner in which the Twightweet have made their Application for a Council Road to the English Provinces, that it is not a studen, or a hastly Step, but well considered by them, and may take its Rise from the different Treatment which Indians of all Nations meet with at the Hands of the English, from what they experience while in the French Interest, we are inclinable to think them sincere, and that when admitted introour Chain, they will not lightly break it.

A Council Read to this Province is a Meafure which nearly concerns you as it is to be laid out thro' your Towns, and no doubt you have thought well of this, and conceive you may depend on the Sincerity of their Profeditions, and that it may be for our mutual Benefit, or you would not join with them in making this Requelt. A typo Inflance therefore, and from the Opinion we have of your Prudence and Integrity, we confirst that fach Road may be opened; and it may be depended on, that no un Prats it will always be kept clean; not the least Obstruction shall be fuffer'd to remain in it. In Confirmation whereof

We give this String of Wampum.

Brethren of the Twightwee Nation. At the Intercession of our good Friends and Allies the Six Nations, we have granted you a Council Road, whereby you have free Access to any of His Majesty's Provinces; we admit you into our Friendship and Alliance, and therefore now call you BRETHREN, an Appellation which we hold facred, and in which is included every Thing that is dear. It obliges us to give ou Affiftance on all Occasions, to exercise unseign'd Affection towards you, to take you into our Bosoms, to use our Eyes, and Ears, and Hands, as well for you, as for ourselves. Nothing is put in Competition by an Englishman with the Faith and Honour due to those whom our gracious King pleases to take into his Protection, admit into his Chain of Friendship, and make them our Fellow Subjects: From that Moment they become our own Flesh and Blood, and what hurts them will equally hurt us. Do you, on your Parts, look upon this important Name of Brethren in the fame Light : You must no more think of Onontio, and his Children; all that fort of Relationship now ceases; His Majesty's Friends are your Friends, and His Majesty's Enemies are Your Enemies. On these Conditions we accept your Calumet Pipe, and shall lay it up very carefully, that it may be always ready for Use when you and we come together. In Token of our Readiness to receive you in to our Chain of Friendship, we present you

With this double Belt of Wampum, as an Emblem of our Union.

Brethren of the Twigthwee Nation,

We underfund that by an antient Cultom observed by your Ancestors, the Delivery and Acceptance of the Calumer Pipe are the Ceremonies which cender valid, and bind saft your Allainees: We must now tell you what our Ulages are on thee Occasions. The Despits when they consent to take any Nation into their Allainee, draw up a Compact in Wrifing, which is faithfully integreted to the contracting Parties, and when maturely condered, and calerly and fully underflood by each Side, their Affatts it declared in the most public Manner, and the Stipulation rendered authentick by fealing the Interment with Seals, whereon are engraven their Families Agme, writing their Names, and publishing it as their Act and Deed, done writhout Fonce or Contraint, freely and voluntarily. This is the English Method of ratifying Treates; this is the grand Security each gives of his Faith; and our Brethern of the Six Nations, the Obseaures, Showson(s), and all other Indian Nations, when they first enter'd into the Chain of Friendfish with us, excended infurments of this Nature; and as you are now one People with us, in the same Manner with all other of our Indian Allies, it will be expected by this, and If its Majely's other Governments, that you will do the imme. For your Sastifaction we now thew you some of the Deeds that the Indians executed when they first enter'd into our Alliance.

Brethren, Deputies of the Twigtwees,

You fay forme of your Allies having heard of your Intentions to apply for Admittance into the Friendflap and Alliance with the Ragiffs, defired you to acquain them with the Success of such application, to the End that they might have an Opportunity of ading the faune Favour. As we don't know the Names of those of your Allies, their Number or Situation, we cannot be more particular ar preferint on this Head, than to tell you, that we are always ready to receive favourshly the Applications of all those whom our Brethren of the Six Nation Hall recommend as worthy of our Friendflip and Regard.

In Testimony whereof we have wrapped a String of Wampum round the Calumet Pipe sent by your Allies.

comment of a lim of low to

Bretbren of the Six Nations, &c. at Ohio,

You perceive that at your Request we have received the Twightness into our Friendship: We take kindly your conducting them to us for that End; and as a Proot of our being well pleased with your Conduct on this Occasion, we have ordered our Interpreter to deliver to you at Mr. Crogban's some English Goods, that are logical there for the use of the Indian.

Brethren,

Your Interedion for the Shawonofe purs us under Difficultie. It is at leaft two Years fine the Governor of Panipharian water to Cachenacheder a Leter, wherein he condefeended, out of regard to him, and a few other Shawonofe, who preferved their Fidelity, to offer those who broke the Chain a Paradon on their submission, on their Resum to the Towns they had deletted,

and on their coming down to Philadolphia no evidence in Perion the Sincerity of their Repentance. This they flouid have remandately complied with, and they would have realily been admitted into Evonet the their before do it, what can be fail for shear? You who live among them before their Diffusions, and would not, it may be hoped, become Meditares for them, were you not periodated they would return to their Duty. Some of them, were you not periodated they would return to their Duty. Some of them, were you not periodated they would return to their Duty. Some of them, were you not periodated they would return to their Duty. Some of them, were you not periodated they would return to their Duty. Some of them, were therefore for their before, but this cannot be thought to be the Cafe of Neubecome, and a few more. As therefore you have taken upon you the Office of Interceffors, take this String of Wampunn, and therewith chafflight Neubecome and his Party in fuch Terms as fall carry a proper Severity with them, the the Exprefitions are left to your Differentiant and the tilt the delinquent Shewards, that we will furget what is pasted, and expect a more punctual Reagada to their Engagements hereafter.

Here was deliver d a String of Wampum.

"Tis but Justice to diffinguish the Good from the Bad's Cacketiatelety and his Friends, who had Virtue enough to refift the many fine Promises made by the Emifficies of the Franch, will ever be remember? dwith Caratitude, and challenge our 'best Services. To testify our Regard for these, we present them with this

Belt of Wampum.

And have Goder'd our Interpreter, who is going to Obio, to give them a Prefent of Goods.

Allies prove faithful to the English, the French will be deprived of the most convenient and nearest Communication with their Forts on the Missippi, the ready Road lying thro' their Nations, and that there will be nothing interrupt an Intercourse between this Province and that great River.

The Commillioners gave a handsome Entertainment to the Dequites of the Twightweep, and the Landau who coincident them from Ohio, and after Dinteres, and the Landau who coincident them from Ohio, and the Pinteres, and the Landau who coincident them to the Numbers and Situation of their Towns, and those others allies; and by their Informations it have been been supported that the River Outshade takes its Rife from a Lake at a finall Diffrance from the Wet-End of Lake Exist, from which it truss south Wetferly four or goo Miles, and falls into the Obio, about three hundred Miles from the Millipsis, to that it is a plain Country, and of a rich Soil, abounding with Game. The principal Deputy of the Twightweet had down with Chalk the Courfes of the Millipsis, to Outsheder and of Ohio, marking the Situation of their own Towns, of Lake Exist, and of two Forts that the French have on the Millipsis, to whereby its manifelt, that if the Indiana and their

of the river Ouabache murkish the turghture. live they mustion 31,000 warning At the Court-House at Lancaster, Friday, July 22. 1748. P. M.

RESENT.

The same as in the Morning.

Taminy Buck, one of the Chiefs of the Shawonese, stood up, and spoke as Brethren,

W.E., the Shawonefe, sensible of our ungrateful Returns for the many Fa- Shawenes publishers yours we have been all along receiving from our Breehren the En- 1, bestumble Links ever fine we fifth made the China Collection. glish, ever fince we first made the Chain of Friendship, came along the Road with our Eyes looking down to the Earth, and have not taken them from thence till this Morning, when you were pleafed to chaffife us, and then pardon us. We have been a foolifh People, and acted wrong, tho' the Sun thone bright, and shew'd us very clearly what was our Duty. We are forry for what we have done, and promise better Behaviour for the future. We produce to you a Certificate of the Renewal of our Friendship in the Year 1730 by the Proprietor and Governor. Be pleased to fign it afresh, that it may appear to the World we are now admitted into your Friendship, and all former Crimes are buried, and intirely forgot.

The Commissioners received the Deed, but refused to fign it, letting them know they were forgiven on Condition of better Behaviour for the future; and when they shall have performed that Condition, it will be time enough to apply for such Testimonials. Orders were given for mending their Guns and Hatchets, and then the Twightwees were told that the Secretary was preparing an Instrument for rendering authentick our Treaty of Friendship with them, which wou'd be ready at Nine o' Clock in the Morning, to which Time the Commissioners adjourn'd.

At the Court-house at Lancaster; Saturday the 23d July 1748.

E N

Benjamin Shoemaker, Holeph Turner. {Efqrs. William Logan, Thomas Hopkinson,

The Magistrates, and many of the Inhabitants of Lancaster County,

The Same Indians as Yesterday.

THE Inftrument and Counterpart having been prepar'd and approv'd by the Commissioners, the Contents thereof were read, and carefully Interpreted to, and approv'd by the Indians, and then they were executed by the Commissioners, and the three Deputies of the Twightwees, the other Indians mention'd therein figning as Witneffes, together with the Magistrates and Inhabitants prefent,

The Commissioners then enquired if the Indians had any particular News to communicate, and, after some Time spent in Conference, Suchraquery

The

the trader may be

weigh themany &

10

The Indians of the feveral Nations, living at Obio, return you Thanks for your Acceptance of their good Offices in conducting the Twighrwees, and admitting them into your Alliance; likewife for your Goodnels in accepting their Mediation on Behalf of the Shawonfe, and thereupon forgiving their late Breach of Faith. Our new Brethren the Twightwees tell us, that they Indianspequent that have brought a few Skins to begin a Trade, and they defire you will be order to put lefs stone pleased to order the Traders to put less Stones into their Scales, that their Skins may weigh more, and that they may allow a good Price for them, into their scales so that the Indian Skinsmay which will encourage them and their Nation to trade more largely with you. This the Commissioners promised to do.

The Commissioners informed the Indians, that there was likely to be a Peace between the King of England and the French King; that the News was but just arriv'd, and imperfectly told; but that there was actually a Ceffation of Arms. The Indians making no Reply, the Commissioners, after ordering a Present to the Twightwee Deputies, rose, and put an End to the Treaty.